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ABSTRACT

Thesis 56 pages, 9 figures, 6 tables, 3 formulas, 55 literature sources.

CADMIUM, ROOT, SHOOT, PEA, WHEAT, ACCUMULATION, APOPLAST, SYMPLAST, PLASMA MEMBRANE, TRANSPORT.

7-10 -day seedlings of pea cultivar «Svitanok» and wheat cultivar «Munk» was used as objects of the research.

The aim of the present study was to investigate the parameters of cadmium accumulation in roots of monocots and dicots under different concentrations of mineral elements in medium and change of pH.

Time-dependent curves of accumulation and leaching of Cd in roots and aerial part of plants (members of cereals and fabaceous) were obtained by using the radioactive isotope Cd-109.

It was shown that the high concentration of potassium in the medium leads to significant reduction of cadmium accumulation in the roots of wheat and pea. It means that the entry and accumulation of cadmium is not directly controlled by the magnitude of the membrane potential of root cells.

It was shown that the accumulation of the metal in roots of wheat is higher in compared with pea. It may reflect the differences in composition of the ionic channel populations/

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